

# ***Relief Valves (RL4 Series)***

*Catalog 4131-RL  
Revised, July 2001*



# RL4 Series Relief Valve

## Introduction

Parker RL4 Relief Valves are designed such that when the upstream pressure exceeds the closing force exerted by the spring, the lower stem opens, permitting flow through the valve. Flow through the valve increases proportionately to the increase in upstream pressure.

## Features

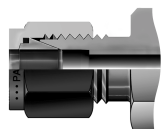
- Pressure settings are externally adjustable while the valve is in operation. Seven different spring ranges provide greater system sensitivity and enhanced performance.
- Manual override option with positive stem retraction is available for the full working pressures range. This option permits the user to relieve upstream pressure while maintaining the predetermined cracking pressure.
- Standard low friction synergistic coating of body bonnet improves crack and re-seal performance.
- Color coded springs and labels indicate spring cracking range.
- Back pressure has minimum effect on cracking pressure.
- Lock wire feature secures a given pressure setting.

## Specifications

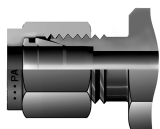
- **Working pressure:**  
Up to 400 psig (28 bar) CWP  
Up to 600 psig (41 bar) during relief with no internal seal damage.
- **Cracking pressure:**  
Seven springs with the following ranges: 10-25 psig, 25-50 psig, 50-100 psig, 100-150 psig, 150-225 psig, 225-400 psig and 0-225 psig (See table on page 3 for bar equivalents).
- **Temperature Rating:**  
Buna-N Rubber  
-30 °F to 225 °F (-34 °C to 107 °C)  
Highly Fluorinated Fluorocarbon Rubber  
-20 °F to 200 °F (-29 °C to 93 °C)  
Ethylene Propylene Rubber  
-70 °F to 275 °F (-57 °C to 135 °C)  
Fluorocarbon Rubber  
-10 °F to 400 °F (-23 °C to 204 °C)  
Neoprene Rubber  
-45 °F to 250 °F (-43 °C to 121 °C)

## Available End Connections

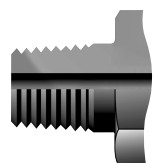
**Z**-Single ferrule CPI™ compression port



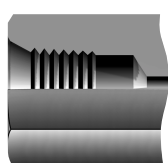
**A**-Two ferrule A-LOK® compression port



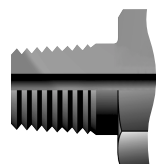
**M**-ANSI/ASME B1.20.1, External pipe threads



**F**-ANSI/ASME B1.20.1, Internal pipe threads



**KM**-British Standard BS21 (ISO 7-1), External pipe threads



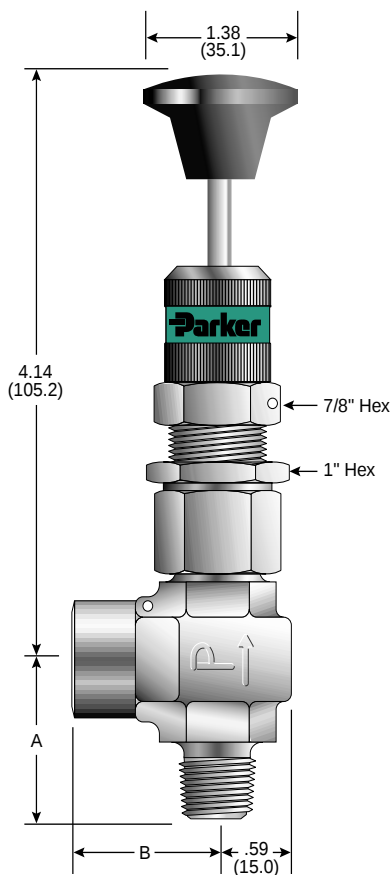
**KF**-British Standard BS21 (ISO 7-1), Internal pipe threads



## Flow Calculations

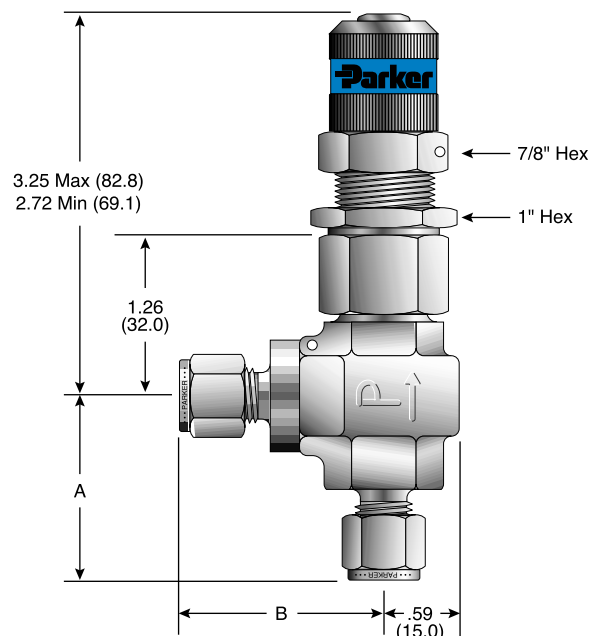
| Inlet Pressure |      | Pressure Drop $\Delta P$ |      | Water @ 60 °F (16 °C) |       | Air @ 60 °F (16 °C) |       |
|----------------|------|--------------------------|------|-----------------------|-------|---------------------|-------|
| psig           | bar  | psig                     | bar  | gpm                   | m³/hr | scfm                | m³/hr |
| 100            | 6.9  | 1                        | 0.1  | 0.8                   | 0.2   | 8.0                 | 12.7  |
|                |      | 10                       | 0.7  | 2.4                   | 0.5   | 24.2                | 38.2  |
|                |      | 50                       | 3.4  | 5.3                   | 1.2   | 44.7                | 68.2  |
| 200            | 13.8 | 10                       | 0.7  | 2.4                   | 0.5   | 33.8                | 55.4  |
|                |      | 50                       | 3.4  | 5.3                   | 1.2   | 68.7                | 111.2 |
|                |      | 100                      | 6.9  | 7.5                   | 1.7   | 85.0                | 136.8 |
| 300            | 20.7 | 100                      | 6.9  | 7.5                   | 1.7   | 112.2               | 184.9 |
|                |      | 150                      | 10.3 | 9.2                   | 2.1   | 125.2               | 205.0 |
|                |      | 200                      | 13.8 | 10.6                  | 2.4   | 130.4               | 212.2 |
| 400            | 27.6 | 150                      | 10.3 | 9.2                   | 2.1   | 153.9               | 255.1 |
|                |      | 200                      | 13.8 | 10.6                  | 2.4   | 165.4               | 273.6 |
|                |      | 250                      | 17.2 | 11.9                  | 2.7   | 171.1               | 281.9 |

# RL4 Series Relief Valve



Model Shown: 4M4F-RL4A-VT-SS-MN-KD

( ) Denotes dimensions in millimeters



Model Shown: 4A-RL4A-BNT-SS-KC

## Flow Data / Dimensions

| Basic Part Number | End Connections             |                             | Flow Data |     |       |                | Dimensions † |      |      |      |
|-------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------|-----|-------|----------------|--------------|------|------|------|
|                   | (Inlet) Port 1              | (Outlet) Port 2             | Orifice   |     | $C_v$ | $x_T^\ddagger$ | A            |      | B    |      |
|                   |                             |                             | inch      | mm  |       |                | inch         | mm   | inch | mm   |
| 4A-RL4A           | 1/4" A-LOK® Compression     | 1/4" A-LOK® Compression     |           |     |       |                | 1.44         | 36.6 | 1.60 | 40.6 |
| 4Z-RL4A           | 1/4" CPI™ Compression       | 1/4" CPI™ Compression       |           |     |       |                | 1.44         | 36.6 | 1.60 | 40.6 |
| 4M4A-RL4A         | 1/4" Male NPT               | 1/4" A-LOK® Compression     |           |     |       |                | 1.19         | 30.2 | 1.60 | 40.6 |
| 4M4Z-RL4A         | 1/4" Male NPT               | 1/4" CPI™ Compression       |           |     |       |                | 1.19         | 30.2 | 1.60 | 40.6 |
| 4M4F-RL4A         | 1/4" Male NPT               | 1/4" Female NPT             |           |     |       |                | 1.19         | 30.2 | 1.17 | 29.7 |
| 4KF-RL4A          | 1/4" Female BSP/ISO Tapered | 1/4" Female BSP/ISO Tapered | 0.203     | 5.2 | 0.75  | 0.70           | 1.19         | 30.2 | 1.17 | 29.7 |
| 4KM-RL4A          | 1/4" Male BSP/ISO Tapered   | 1/4" Male BSP/ISO Tapered   |           |     |       |                | 1.19         | 30.2 | 1.17 | 29.7 |
| M6A-RL4A          | 6mm A-LOK® Compression      | 6mm A-LOK® Compression      |           |     |       |                | 1.44         | 36.6 | 1.60 | 40.6 |
| M6Z-RL4A          | 6mm CPI™ Compression        | 6mm CPI™ Compression        |           |     |       |                | 1.44         | 36.6 | 1.60 | 40.6 |
| M8A-RL4A          | 8mm A-LOK® Compression      | 8mm A-LOK® Compression      |           |     |       |                | 1.44         | 36.6 | 1.60 | 40.6 |
| M8Z-RL4A          | 8mm CPI™ Compression        | 8mm CPI™ Compression        |           |     |       |                | 1.44         | 36.6 | 1.60 | 40.6 |

†For CPI™ and A-LOK®, dimensions are measured with nuts in the finger tight position.

‡ Tested in accordance with ISA S75.02. Gas flow will be choked when  $P_1 - P_2 / P_1 = x_T$ .

## Spring Kits

| Kit Part Number   | Cracking Pressure Range (psig) | Cracking Pressure Range (bar) | Color Code |
|-------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------|
| KIT-RL4SP-10-25   | 10-25                          | 0.7-1.7                       | Magenta    |
| KIT-RL4SP-25-50   | 25-50                          | 1.7-3.4                       | Brown      |
| KIT-RL4SP-50-100  | 50-100                         | 3.4-6.9                       | Purple     |
| KIT-RL4SP-100-150 | 100-150                        | 6.9-10.3                      | Dark Green |
| KIT-RL4SP-150-225 | 150-225                        | 10.3-15.5                     | Dark Blue  |
| KIT-RL4SP-225-400 | 225-400                        | 15.5-27.6                     | White      |
| KIT-RL4SP-10-225  | 10-225                         | 0.7-15.5                      | None       |



**Spring Kit Contains:**  
 Spring  
 Coded label  
 PTFE washers  
 Locking wire / lead seal  
 Installation Instructions

# RL4 Series Relief Valve

## How to Order

The correct part number is easily derived from the following number sequence. The eight product characteristics required are coded as shown below. \*Note: If the inlet and outlet ports are the same, eliminate the outlet port designator.

**Example:** 4Z - \* - RL4A - BN - T - SS -        - KD  
 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤ ⑥ ⑦ ⑧  
 Inlet Outlet Valve Seals Back-Up Body Actuation Spring  
 Port Port Series Ring Material Kit

Describes a RL4A Series externally adjustable relief valve equipped with 1/4" CPI™ compression inlet and outlet ports, Buna-N seals, PTFE back-up ring, stainless steel construction, and a 100 to 150 psig (6.9 to 10.3 bar) spring kit.

**Example:** 4M - 4F - RL4A - EPR - T - SS - MN - KE  
 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤ ⑥ ⑦ ⑧  
 Inlet Outlet Valve Seals Back-Up Body Actuation Spring  
 Port Port Series Ring Material Kit

Describes a RL4A Series externally adjustable relief valve equipped with 1/4" male NPT inlet port, 1/4" female NPT outlet port, ethylene propylene seals, PTFE back-up ring, stainless steel construction, manual override option, and a 10 to 225 psig (0.7 to 15.5 bar) spring kit.

| ①<br>Inlet<br>Port                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | ②<br>Outlet<br>Port | ③<br>Valve<br>Series | ④<br>Seals                                                                                                                                                                                 | ⑤*<br>Back-Up<br>Rings | ⑥<br>Body<br>Material       | ⑦<br>Actuation                                         | ⑧*<br>Spring<br>Kit                                                                                                                                                                             |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|----------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>4M</b> - Male NPT<br><b>4F</b> - Female NPT<br><b>4A</b> - A-LOK® Compression<br><b>4Z</b> - CPI™ Compression<br><b>4KF</b> - Female BSP/ISO<br><b>4KM</b> - Male BSP/ISO<br><b>M6A</b> - A-LOK® Compression<br><b>M6Z</b> - CPI™ Compression<br><b>M8A</b> - A-LOK® Compression<br><b>M8Z</b> - CPI™ Compression |                     | <b>RL4A</b>          | <b>V</b> - Fluorocarbon Rubber<br><b>EPR</b> - Ethylene Propylene Rubber<br><b>BN</b> - Buna-N Rubber<br><b>KZ</b> - Highly Fluorinated Fluorocarbon Rubber<br><b>NE</b> - Neoprene Rubber | <b>T</b> - PTFE        | <b>SS</b> - Stainless Steel | <b>Blank</b> - Standard<br><b>MN</b> - Manual Override | <b>KA:</b> 10 - 25 psig<br><b>KB:</b> 25 - 50 psig<br><b>KC:</b> 50 - 100 psig<br><b>KD:</b> 100 - 150 psig<br><b>KE:</b> 150 - 225 psig<br><b>KF:</b> 10 - 225 psig<br><b>KG:</b> 225-400 psig |

\* Note: To order valve with an elastomer back-up ring, eliminate circled number sequence 5. To order only the valve without a spring kit, eliminate circled number sequence 8.

## Seal Kits

| Seal Kit<br>Order Number | Seat / Seal<br>Material                |
|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| KIT-RL4-VT               | Fluorocarbon Rubber                    |
| KIT-RL4-BNT              | Buna-N Rubber                          |
| KIT-RL4-EPRT             | Ethylene Propylene Rubber              |
| KIT-RL4-NET              | Neoprene Rubber                        |
| KIT-RL4-KZT              | Highly Fluorinated Fluorocarbon Rubber |

### Seal Kit Contains:

Stem Seal  
 Bonnet Seal  
 PTFE Back-Up Ring  
 Lower Stem Assembly  
 Maintenance Instructions



## WARNING

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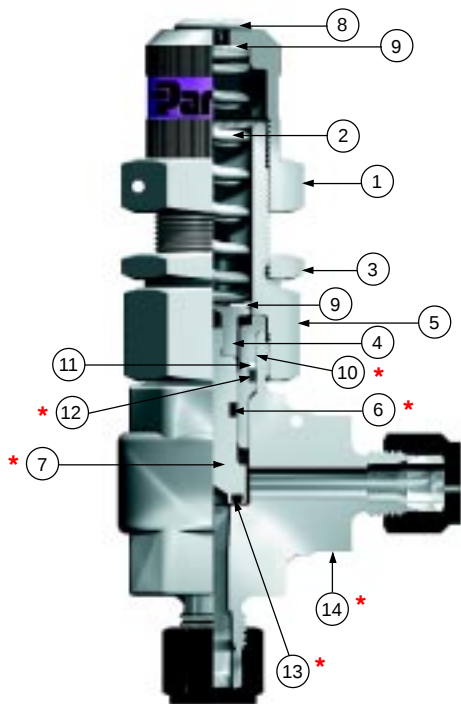
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# RL4 Series Relief Valve



Model Shown: 4Z-RL4A-BNT-SS-KE

## Materials of Construction

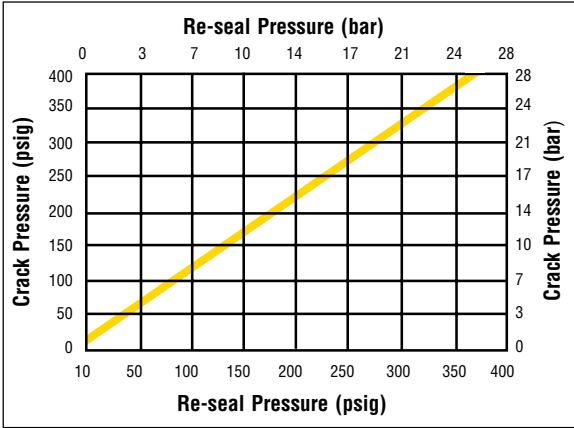
| Part No. | Part Description | Material                          |
|----------|------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 1        | Cap              | ASTM A 479 Type 316               |
| 2        | Spring           | 17Cr-7Ni Stainless Steel          |
| 3        | Locknut          | 316 Stainless Steel               |
| 4        | Upper Stem       | ASTM A 479 Type 316               |
| 5        | Bonnet           | ASTM A 479 Type 316               |
| *6       | Stem Seal        | * PTFE coated Fluorocarbon Rubber |
| *7       | Lower Stem       | ASTM A 479 Type 316               |
| 8        | Plug             | 316 SS                            |
| 9        | Washer           | PTFE                              |
| *10      | Body Bonnet      | ASTM A 479 Type 316               |
| 11       | Back-up Ring     | PTFE                              |
| *12      | Bonnet Seal      | * Fluorocarbon Rubber             |
| *13      | Seat             | * Fluorocarbon Rubber             |
| *14      | Valve Body       | ASTM A 182 Type F316              |
| 15       | Handle Stem      | ASTM A 479 Type 316               |
| 16       | Handle           | Phenolic                          |

\* Wetted Parts  
 \* Optional seat and seal materials are located in How to Order section.  
 Lubrication: Perfluorinated polyether.



Model Shown: 4Z-RL4A-VT-SS-MN-KG

## Crack Pressure vs. Re-seal Pressure



**Note:** Valves which are not actuated for a period of time may initially crack at higher than set crack pressures.  
**Note:** To determine MPa, multiply bar by 0.1



Catalog 4131-RL, 30M, 07/01

**Parker Hannifin Corporation**  
Instrumentation Valve Division  
2651 Alabama Highway 21 North  
Jacksonville, AL 36265-9681  
USA  
Phone: (256) 435-2130  
Fax: (256) 435-7718  
[www.parker.com/IVD](http://www.parker.com/IVD)



**Parker Hannifin plc**  
Instrumentation Products Division  
Riverside Road  
Pottington Business Park  
Barnstaple, Devon EX31 1NP  
England  
Phone: +44 (0) 1271 313131  
Fax: +44 (0) 1271 373636  
Email: [ipd@parker.com](mailto:ipd@parker.com)  
[www.parker.com/IPD](http://www.parker.com/IPD)

